

TECHNICAL DATA SHEET 797

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Picrosirius Red Stain Kit

Picrosirius red method¹. Used to stain collagen I and III. The stain will quantify the amount of collagen in a given area of myocardial tissue, i.e. the collagen area fraction. Picrosirius Red Stain binds specifically to collagen fibrils of varying diameter that is used to distinguish collagen type I from collagen type III. Collagenous structures of the mandible stained brilliant red. Dentinal tubules, Sharpey's fibers and other structures not easily seen in sections stained with hematoxylin and eosin alone were seen clearly after this procedure. Under polarized light collagen fibers could be specifically identified and their orientation determined. Picrosirius red-hematoxylin is recommended for examination of normal or pathologic dental specimens.

Contents of Kit:

- Solution A
- Solution B
- Solution C

Fixation:

Fixation is not critical. The method is most frequently used on paraffin sections of objects fixed adequately (at least 24 hours but ideally 1 or 2 weeks) in a neutral buffered formaldehyde solution.

Procedure:

1. Deparaffinize and hydrate to distilled water.
2. Stain in Weigerts Hematoxylin for 8 minutes (optional) if Weigert's hematoxylin is not used, go directly to step four.
3. Rinse well in distilled water.
4. Place in Solution A for 2 minutes.
5. Distilled water rinse.
6. Place in Solution B for 110 minutes.
7. Place in Solution C for 2 minutes.
8. 70% Ethanol for 45 seconds.
9. Dehydrate, clear and mount.

Results:

Stains fibrillar type I and type III collagen.

Collagen = Red
Type I = Yellow
Type III = Green

Ordering Information:

| Cat. # | Description | Size |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------|
| 24901-250 | Picrosirius Red Stain Kit | 250ml |
| 24901-500 | Picrosirius Red Stain Kit | 500ml |

To Order:

In The U.S. Call: 1-800-523-2575 • 215-343-6484
In The U.S. FAX: 1-800-343-3291 • 215-343-0214
In Germany Call: (49) 6221-765767
In Germany FAX: (49) 6221-764620

Order online anytime at www.polysciences.com

References:

- Puchtler H, Waldrop FS, Valentine LS. Polarization microscopic studies of connective tissue stained with picro-sirius red FBA. *Beitr Path* 1973; 150, 174-187
Junqueira LCU, Bignolas G, Brentani RR. Picrosirius staining plus polarization microscopy, a specific method for collagen detection in tissue sections. *Histochem J* 1979; 11, 447-455
Whittaker P. Polarized light microscopy in biomedical research. *Microscopy and Analysis* 1995; 44, 15-17
Whittaker P, Kloner RA, Boughner DR, Pickering JG. Quantitative assessment of myocardial collagen with picrosirius red staining and circularly polarized light. *Basic Research in Cardiology* 1994; 89, 397-410

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